

# Sheep anti-human Factor XIII (FXIII) Peroxidase Conjugated IgG 0.2 mg

Product #: Lot #: Expiry date: SAFXIII-HRP XXXX XXXX

Store at -10 to -20°C

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# Description of Factor XIII (FXIII)

Factor XIII (FXIII, fibrin stabilizing factor) is the proenzyme form of a transamidase that is essential for normal haemostasis and fibrinolysis, wound healing, female fertility and foetal development. Extracellular FXIII consists of A subunits (83 kDa each) which contain the enzyme moiety, and B subunits (76 kDa each) which act as a carrier protein for the A subunit in circulation. Both subunits are produced under separate genetic control. In plasma, FXIII exists as a non-covalent tetrameric complex (320 kDa) of two A-subunits and two B-subunits (A<sub>2</sub>B<sub>2</sub>). The concentration of FXIII tetramer in plasma is ~25 µg/ml (~80 nM). An intracellular form of FXIII is found in platelets, megakaryocytes and monocytes. This form of FXIII presents as a dimer of two A-subunits only and has a molecular weight of 160 kDa. The importance of these intracellular stores is demonstrated by the observation that platelets can contribute up to half of the FXIII activity in platelet rich plasma. The activation of FXIII involves several steps. Thrombin cleaves after Arg37 of each Asubunit in the A<sub>2</sub>B<sub>2</sub> tetramer, releasing a 4.5 kDa activation peptide. Additional conformational changes induced by the binding of calcium, and by dissociation of the B-subunits from the A-subunit dimer are required to obtain full enzyme activity. FXIIIa is a cysteine protease that catalyses the formation of y-glutamyl-E-lysyl bonds between the  $\gamma$  and  $\alpha$  chains of polymerised fibrin molecules. Other proteins found crosslinked into fibrin clots by FXIIIa include fibrinogen, α2antiplasmin, fibronectin, vitronectin and von Willebrand factor 1-3.

## **REFERENCES** and **REVIEWS**

 McDonagh J; Structure and Function of Factor XIII; in Hemostasis and Thrombosis, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, eds. RW Colman, J Hirsh, VJ Marder and EW Salzman, pp 301-313, J.B. Lippincott Co., Philadelphia PA, USA, 1994.
Inbal A, Muszbek L; Coagulation Factor Deficiencies and Pregnancy Loss; Seminars in Thrombosis and Haemostasis 29, pp 171-174, 2003.
Murdock PJ, Owens DL, Chitolie A, Hutton RA, Lee CA; Development and Evaluation of ELISAs for Factor XIIIA and XIIIB Subunits in Plasma; Thrombosis Research 67, pp 73-79, 1992.

## **Product Specifications**

## Description:

Vial containing XXXX ml of whole IgG conjugated to horseradish peroxidase (HRP) through carbohydrate groups. Total protein is 0.2 mg.

### Format:

IgG-HRP conjugate as a clear, slightly red-brown liquid.

#### Host Animal:

Sheep

## Immunogen:

Human Factor XIII (A<sub>2</sub>B<sub>2</sub>) purified from plasma.

#### Concentration:

IgG-HRP concentration is **XXXX** mg/ml, determined by absorbance using an extinction coefficient ( $E^{1\%}_{280}$ ) of 14.

#### Buffer:

A buffered stabilizer solution containing 50% (v/v) glycerol.

#### Storage:

Store between – 10 and –20°C. Product will become viscous but will not freeze. Avoid storage in frost-free freezers. Keep vial tightly capped. Allow product to warm to room temperature and gently mix before use. Avoid exposure to sodium azide as this is an inhibitor of peroxidase activity.

## Specificity:

Prior to conjugation, this antibody was specific for Factor XIII as demonstrated by immunoelectrophoresis and ELISA.

## Applications:

Suitable as a source of peroxidase labelled antibodies to Factor XIII.

## <u>Rz Ratio (Reinheitszahl, A403/A280):</u>

XXXX as determined spectrophotometrically.

#### Related Products:

Cat #: SAFXIII-IG	Sheep anti-human Factor XIII, whole IgG from antiserum
Cat #: SAF13A-IG	Sheep anti-FXIII-subunit A, whole IgG from antiserum
Cat #: SAF13A-AP	Sheep anti-FXIII-subunit A, affinity purified IgG
Cat #: SAF13A-HRPSheep anti-FXIII-subunit A, peroxidase labelled IgG	
Cat #: FXIII-EIA	Paired antibody set for ELISA of FXIII, 5 x 96 wells
Cat #: FXIII-DP	Human plasma deficient in FXIII, immune depleted
Cat #: FXIII-LDP	Lyophilized human plasma deficient in FXIII,
	immune depleted

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