



Neuraminidase Au Alpha-(2-3,6,8,9)

Sialidase, NANase, N-acetylneuraminate glycohydrolase

 α (2-3,6,8,9) Neuraminidase cleaves all non-reducing terminal sialic acid residues from complex carbohydrates and glycoproteins. The relative cleavage rates for different linkages are:

$$\alpha(2-6) \ge \alpha(2-3) \ge \alpha(2-8), \alpha(2-9).$$

In addition, the enzyme will cleave branched sialic acids (linked to an internal residue). This property makes it unique among neuraminidases. High concentrations of enzymes and prolonged incubation times may be required for cleaving branched residues. To cleave only non-reducing terminal $\alpha(2-3)$ unbranched sialic acid residues, use $\alpha(2-3)$ Neuraminidase (E-S007).

α (2-3,6,8,9) Neuraminidase is isolated from a clone of Arthrobacter ureafaciens. The enzyme has been extensively characterized using oligosaccharide standards.

Source

recombinant from Arthrobacter ureafaciens in E. Coli

Catalog Number

 $\begin{array}{lll} E\text{-S001} & 60 \; \mu l \\ E\text{-S001-20} & 20 \; \mu l \\ E\text{-S001-200} & 200 \; \mu l \end{array}$

Recommended Reagents

included with 20 μL and 60 μL pack size: 1 vial: Reaction buffer

250mM Sodium phosphate, pH 6.0

Specificity

All non-reducing terminal branched and unbranched sialic acid.

Storage

Store enzyme at 4°C. Do not freeze.

Formulation

The enzyme is provided as a sterile-filtered solution in 20 m*M* Tris-HCl, 25 m*M* NaCl (pH 7.5).

Molecular Weight ~69,000 daltons

EC 3.2.1.18

Activity \geq 5 U/m **Specific Activity** \geq 135 U/mgl

Specific Activity Assay

One unit of QA-Bio Neuraminidase Au is defined as the amount of enzyme required to produce 1 µmole of methylumbelliferone in 1 minute at 37°C, pH 5.0 from MU-NANA (2'.-(4-methyl-umbelliferyl)-alpha-D-N acetylneuraminic acid].

pH optimum 6.0, active over the range 4.5-7

50 mM sodium phosphate (pH 6.0) provides the optimal buffer for enzyme activity with sialyllactose, a standard substrate. If glycosidase treatment is performed at suboptimal pH because of glycoprotein solubility or activity requirements, expect some diminution in enzyme activity.

Neuraminidase Au
Specifications - Protocol

Stability

Stable at least 12 months when stored properly. Several days exposure to ambient temperatures will not reduce activity.

Purity

QA-Bio Neuraminidase Au is tested for contaminating protease as follows: $10 \mu g$ of denatured BSA is incubated at $37^{\circ}C$ for 24 hours with $2 \mu l$ of enzyme. SDS-PAGE analysis of the treated BSA shows no evidence of degradation.

The production host strain has been extensively tested and does not produce any detectable glycosidases.

Directions for use

- 1. Add up to 100 μg of glycoprotein or 1 nmol of oligosaccharide to tube.
- 2. Add de-ionized water to a total of 14 μ l.
- 3. Add 4 µl Reaction Buffer 6.0.
- 4. Add 2 µl Neuraminidase Au.
- 5. Incubate at 37°C for 1 hour.

NOTE: longer incubation times are necessary if branched sialic acids are present.

Desialylation may be monitored by SDS-PAGE if the size differential between native and de-sialylated QA-Bio E-S001 Product Specifications - Protocol protein is sufficient for detection.

References

Corfield, A. P., H. Higa, J. C. Paulson and R. Schauer. The specificity of viral and bacterial neuraminidases for alpha(2-3) and alpha(2-6)-linked sialic acids in glycoproteins. Biochim Biophys Acta 744:121-126 (1983).

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Warranties and liabilities

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This product is intended for *in vitro* research only.

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