

# ReadiLink™ Rapid Cy5 Antibody Labeling Kit \*Microscale Optimized for Labeling 50 μg Antibody Per Reaction\*

Catalog number: 1292 Unit size: 2 Labelings

Component	Storage	Amount
Component A: Cy5	Freeze (< -15 °C), Minimize light exposure	2 vials (One vial is for 50 μg protein)
Component B: Reaction Buffer	Freeze (< -15 °C), Minimize light exposure	1 vial (20 μL)
Component C: TQ™-Dyed Quench Buffer	Freeze (< -15 °C), Minimize light exposure	1 vial (20 μL)

### **OVERVIEW**

Cy5 is one of the most popular fluorescent labeling dyes for preparing orange-red fluorescent bioconjugates. However, most of the commercial Cy5 labeling kits require intensive hands-on time. This Cy5 ReadiLink™ labeling kit is one of the most robust protein labeling kits for preparing Cy5-labeled antibody conjugates or other protein conjugates. It essentially only requires 2 simple mixing steps without a column purification required. The kit provides all the essential components for labeling ~2x50 ug antibody. Each of the two vials of Cy5 dye provided in the kit is optimized for labeling ~50 µg antibody. This Cy5 protein labeling kit provides a convenient method to label monoclonal, polyclonal antibodies or other proteins (>10 kDa).

### AT A GLANCE

#### Important

Warm all the components and centrifuge the vials briefly before opening, and immediately prepare the required solutions before starting your conjugation. The following protocol is for recommendation.

# PREPARATION OF WORKING SOLUTION

### Protein working solution (Solution A)

For labeling 50  $\mu g$  of protein (assuming the target protein concentration is 1 mg/mL), mix 5  $\mu L$  (10% of the total reaction volume) of Reaction Buffer (Component B) with 50  $\mu L$  of the target protein solution.

**Note** If you have a different protein concentration, adjust the protein volume accordingly to make  $\sim$ 50  $\mu$ g of protein available for your labeling reaction.

**Note** For labeling 100  $\mu$ g of protein (assuming the target protein concentration is 1 mg/mL), mix 10  $\mu$ L (10% of the total reaction volume) of Reaction Buffer (Component B) with 100  $\mu$ L of the target protein solution.

Note The protein should be dissolved in 1X phosphate buffered saline (PBS), pH 7.2 - 7.4; if the protein is dissolved in glycine buffer, it must be dialyzed against 1X PBS, pH 7.2 - 7.4, or use Amicon Ultra-0.5, Ultracel-10 Membrane, 10 kDa (cat# UFC501008 from Millipore) to remove free amines or ammonium salts (such as ammonium sulfate and ammonium acetate) that are widely used for protein precipitation.

**Note** Impure antibodies or antibodies stabilized with bovine serum albumin (BSA) or gelatin will not be labeled well.

Note For optimal labeling efficiency, a final protein concentration range of 1 - 2 mg/mL is recommended, with a significantly reduced conjugation efficiency at less than 1 mg/mL.

# SAMPLE EXPERIMENTAL PROTOCOL

## Run conjugation reaction

 Add the protein working solution (Solution A) to ONE vial of labeling dye (Component A), and mix them well by repeatedly pipetting for a few times or vortex the vial for a few seconds. **Note** If labeling 100  $\mu$ g of protein, use both vials (Component A) of labeling dye by dividing the 100  $\mu$ g of protein into 2 x 50  $\mu$ g of protein and reacting each 50  $\mu$ g of protein with one vial of labeling dye. Then combine both vials for the next step.

Keep the conjugation reaction mixture at room temperature for 30 -60 minutes.

**Note** The conjugation reaction mixture can be rotated or shaken for longer time if desired.

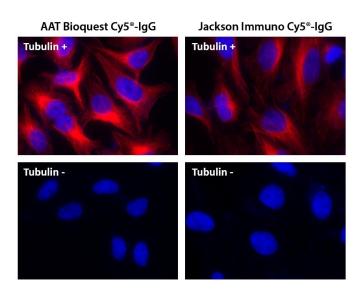
## Stop Conjugation reaction

- Add 5 µL (for 50 µg protein) or 10 µL (for 100 µg protein) which is 10% of the total reaction volume of TQ™-Dyed Quench Buffer (Component C) into the conjugation reaction mixture; mix well.
- Incubate at room temperature for 10 minutes. The labeled protein (antibody) is now ready to use.

### Storage of Protein Conjugate

The protein conjugate should be stored at > 0.5 mg/mL in the presence of a carrier protein (e.g., 0.1% bovine serum albumin). For longer storage, the protein conjugates could be lyophilized or divided into single-used aliquots and stored at  $\leq -20^{\circ}$ C.

# **EXAMPLE DATA ANALYSIS AND FIGURES**



**Figure 1.** HeLa cells were incubated with (Tubulin+) or without (Tubulin-) mouse anti-tubulin followed by AAT's Cy5 <sup>®</sup> goat anti-mouse IgG conjugate (Red, Left) or Jackson's Cy5 <sup>®</sup> goat anti-mouse IgG conjugate (Red, Right), respectively. Cell nuclei were stained with Hoechst 33342 (Blue, Cat# 17530).

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