

**5-FAM-YVAD-FMK**

 Catalog number: 13473, 13483  
 Unit size: 25 Tests, 100 Tests

Component	Storage	Amount (Cat No. 13473)	Amount (Cat No. 13483)
5-FAM-YVAD-FMK	Freeze (< -15 °C), Minimize light exposure	25 Tests	100 Tests

**OVERVIEW**

5-FAM-YVAD-FMK, i.e., 5-carboxyfluorescein-Tyr-Val-Ala-Asp-fluoromethylketone, binds irreversibly to active caspase 1 in stimulated cells. The fluorescent intensity of the 5-FAM-YVAD-FMK signal is proportional to the amount of active caspase 1 and can be easily detected at by fluorescence microscopy, flow cytometer, or fluorescent microplate reader.

**AT A GLANCE**

**Important** It is important to store at <-15 °C and should be stored in cool, dark place. It can be used within 12 months from the date of receipt.

**SAMPLE EXPERIMENTAL PROTOCOL**

Following protocol only provides a guideline, and should be modified according to your specific needs.

1. Prepare a 10 mM stock solution in DMSO.
2. Prepare a 2X caspase substrate (50 μM) assay solution as the following: 50 μL substrate stock solution, 100 μL DTT (1M), 400 μL EDTA (100 mM), 10 mL Tris Buffer (20 mM), pH =7.4.
3. Mix equal volume of the caspase standards or samples with 2X caspase substrate assay solution, and incubate the solutions at room temperature for at least 1 hour.
4. Monitor the fluorescence using a fluorescence microplate reader, or absorbance using an absorbance microplate reader.

**Cell Caspase Assays Using Cell-Permeable FMK Caspase Probes**

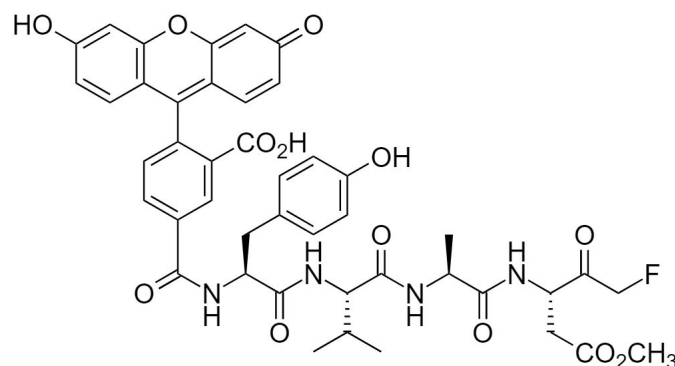
1. Prepare a 2-5 mM stock solution in DMSO.
2. Treat cells as desired.
3. Prepare a 2X permeable caspase substrate (20 μM) assay solution by diluting the DMSO stock solution (from Step 2.1) in Hanks with 20 mM Hepes buffer (HHBS).
4. Mix equal volume of the treated cells with 2X caspase substrate assay solution (from Step 2.3), and incubate the cells in a 37 °C, 5% CO<sub>2</sub> incubator for at least 1 hour.
5. Wash the cells with HHBS for at least once.
6. Monitor the fluorescence intensity by a flow cytometer, a fluorescence microscope or a fluorescence microplate reader.

**Cell Caspase Assays Using Cell-Permeable FMK Caspase Probes (For #13470-13476 only)**

1. Prepare a 250X stock solution by adding 50 μL DMSO into the vial.

**Note** For, Cat# 13483, prepare a 250X stock solution by adding 200 μL DMSO into the vial.

2. Treat cells as desired.
3. Add stock solution into the cell solution at a 1:250 ratio (such as 2 μL to 500 μL cells), and incubate the cells in a 37 °C, 5% CO<sub>2</sub> incubator for 1 hour.
4. Wash the cells with HHBS for at least once.
5. Monitor the fluorescence intensity by flow cytometer, fluorescence microscopy or fluorescent microplate reader.

**EXAMPLE DATA ANALYSIS AND FIGURES**


**Figure 1.** Chemical structure for 5-FAM-YVAD-FMK.

**DISCLAIMER**

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