

## ReadiUse™ Preactivated PE-iFluor™ 594 Tandem

Catalog number: 2584 Unit size: 1 mg

Component	Storage	Amount
A: ReadiUse™ Preactivated PE-iFluor™ 594 Tandem	Refrigerated (2-8 °C), Minimize light exposure	1 vial (1 mg)
B: Buccutite™ MTA	Freeze (< -15 °C), Minimize light exposure	1 vial (100 μg)
C: Spin Desalting Column		Not Included

#### **OVERVIEW**

PE-Texas Red is a popular color used in flow cytometry. Its primary absorption peak is at 565 nm with emission peak at 600 nm. AAT Bioquest offers this preactivated PE-iFluor 594™ as a superior replacement to the popular PE-Texas Red tandem. Compred to PE-Texas Red tandem, PE-iFluor 594 is brighter with better FRET efficiency. It is used to facilitate the PE-Texas Red tandem conjugations to antibodies and other proteins such as streptavidin and other secondary reagents. Our preactivated PE-iFluor 594 tandem is ready to conjugate, giving much higher yield than the conventionally tedious SMCC-based PE-Texas Red tandem conjugation chemistry with better flow cytometry peformance. In addition, our preactivated PE-iFluor 594 tandem is conjugated to a protein via its amino group that is abundant in proteins while SMCC chemistry targets the thiol group that has to be regenerated by the reduction of antibodies.

#### AT A GLANCE

#### SAMPLE EXPERIMENTAL PROTOCOL

### Preparation of pre-activated Antibody with Buccutite™ MTA

Reconstitute Buccutite™ MTA in DMSO at ~10 mg/mL.

**Note** Store unused MTA at -20 °C; it can be used for up to two freeze and thaw cycles.

- Prepare target antibody (Ab) in pH = 8.5 9.0 buffer at a concentration above 1 mg/ml.
- 3. Add the MTA to Ab solution at the ratio of 8 10  $\mu g$  MTA/100  $\mu g$  Ab.
- Mix well and react at room temperature for 60 minutes, rotating during the reaction.
- Purify the reaction mixture with a desalting column to remove any unreacted MTA. Exchange the buffer to PBS or another buffer of your choice.
- Collect the MTA-activated Ab. Estimate the concentration by 70% yield of the original starting amount.

#### Conjugate with Pre-activated PE-iFluor™ 594 Tandem

 Reconstitute pre-activated PE-iFluor™ 594 Tandem in 100 µL ddH<sub>2</sub> O to 10 mg/mL.

**Note** Reconstituted pre-activated PE-iFluor™ 594 Tandem is not stable and can not be stored for more than one month.

 Add pre-activated PE-iFluor™ 594 Tandem directly to MTA-activated target Ab solution at the ratio of 300 µg PE-iFluor™ 594 Tandem/100 μg MTA-activated Ab.

- 3. Rotate the mixture for 1 2 hours at room temperature.
- 4. The Ab/PE-iFluor™ 594 Tandem conjugates are now ready to use.

Note The antibody conjugate should be stored at >0.5 mg/mL in the presence of a carrier protein (e.g., 0.1% bovine serum albumin) and 0.02-0.05% sodium azide.

**Note** The Ab/PE-iFluor  $^{\text{TM}}$  594 Tandem can be stored at 4  $^{\circ}$ C for two months.

 Optional: Ab/PE-iFluor™ 594 Tandem can be further purified through size exclusion chromatography to get better performance.

## **EXAMPLE DATA ANALYSIS AND FIGURES**

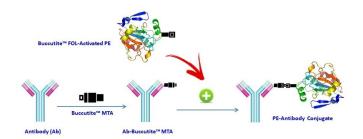


Figure 1. Our preactivated PE-iFluor 594 tandem was premodified with our Buccutite™ FOL (provided). Your antibody (or other proteins) is modified with our Buccutite™ MTA (provided as free sample) to give MTA-modified protein (such as antibody). The MTA-modified protein readily reacts with FOL-modified PE-iFluor™ 594 Tandem (provided) to give the desired PE-iFluor™ 594 Tandem-antibody conjugate in much higher yield than the SMCC chemistry. In addition our preactivated PE-iFluor™ 594 Tandem reacts with MTA-modified biopolymers at much lower concentrations than the SMCC chemistry.

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